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A HANDY PHONIC CHART

PREPARED BY

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A HANDY PHONIC CHART.

The following chart contains all the common combinations of letters to make the 43 sounds.

LETTER SYMBOLS.	OTHER LETTER EQUIVALENTS.	SOUND SYMBOLS.	EXAMPLES.
1.—a		ǣ	cat, rat, hat, mat.
2.—a-e		ā	hate, rate, fate, mate.
	ay	ā	say, may, nay, pay.
	ea	ā	great, break, steak.
	ey	e	they, dey, obey, prey.
	eigh	e	eight, sleigh, freight.
	ei	e	vein, rein, sein.
	eig	e	reign, deign, feign.
	ai	ā	hail, pail, sail, tail.
3.—aw		ā	saw, paw, law, raw.
	al	ā	all, tall, pall, talk.
	au	ā	haul, Paul, Saul, maul.
	ough		sought, thought, bought.
	augh	ā	taught, naught, caught.
	or	ō	corn, order, morn.
	ar	ā	warm, war, swarm, quart.
	(w)a	ā	water, want, swath.
4.—ar*		ä	harm, farm, far, jar.
	a	ä	path, father, calm, wrath.
	au	ä	taunt, haunt, vaunt, daunt.
	ear	ä	hearth.

*Note that in carry, marry, Harry, chariot, etc., the a is short.

LETTER SYMBOLS.	OTHER LETTER EQUIVALENTS.	SOUND SYMBOLS.	EXAMPLES.
5.—a		ă	task, last, past, grass.
6.—air		â	fair, hair, lair, stair.
	are	â	care, fare, glare, hare.
	ere	ê	there, where.
	ear	ê	bear, pear, tear.
7.—b			bat, bit, bin, bog.
	bb		ebb.
8.—c		e	cat, can, cot, cut.
	k		kin, kid, keep, ken.
	ch	eh	ache, choir, school, echo.
	ck		sack, lack, pack, sick.
	q		liquor, piquant.
9.—d			din, dig, dog, dam.
	ed		toiled, soiled, learned.
	dd		add.
10.—e		ě	met, men, mend, bend.
	ea	ě	dead, dread, bread, stead.
11.—e-e		ē	mete, sere, mere.
	e	ē	me, he, ye, she.
	ee	ē	seen, weep, deep, peep.
	ea	ē	meat, beat, heat, seat.
	ie	ē	field, yield, shield, brief.
	i	ī	police, valise, machine.
	ei	ē	seize, receive.
	ey	ē	key.

LETTER SYMBOLS.	OTHER LETTER EQUIVALENTS.	SOUND SYMBOLS.	EXAMPLES.
12.—er*	-----	ẽ	her, herd, term, fern.
	ir	ĩ	bird, third, first.
	ur	ũ	curl, hurl, furl.
	or	-----	worm, world, worship.
	ar	-----	cellar, altar, collar.
	ear	ẽ	learn, earth, pearl.
	yr	ỹ	myrrh, myrtle.
13.—f	-----	-----	fat, fin, find, fop.
	ph	-----	Ralph, seraph, physic.
	ff	-----	cuff, puff, muff.
	gh	-----	laugh, rough, tough, slough.
14.—g	-----	g̃	get, got, go, gun.
	gg	-----	egg.
	gh	-----	ghost.
15.—h	-----	-----	him, hit, hop, hut.
	wh	-----	who, whole, whoop, whose.
16.—i	-----	ĩ	him, hit, pin, sin.
	y	ỹ	baby, pony, bony.
	ie	ĩ	Sallie, birdie, doggie.
	ey	ỹ	honey, money, monkey.
	ai	ĩ	bargain, certain, villain.
	ee	-----	breeches, breeching.

*Note that in very, merry, cherry, etc., the e is short.

LETTER SYMBOLS.	OTHER LETTER EQUIVALENTS.	SOUND SYMBOLS.	EXAMPLES.
17.—i-e	-----	ī	pine, wine, mine, time.
	y	ȳ	my, sky, try, pry.
	igh	ī	sigh, nigh, night, sight.
	ild	ī	wild, mild, child.
	ind	ī	mind, find, blind.
	ye	ȳ	bye, lye.
18.—j	-----	-----	jug, jot, jet, jut.
	g	ġ	gem, rage, cage, gipsy.
	dge	ġ	edge, sedge, hedge.
19.—l	-----	-----	log, lug, lip, let.
	ll	-----	fill, mill, hill, sill.
	le	-----	little, tremble, humble.
20.—m	-----	-----	mat, man, mint, mug.
	mb	-----	crumb, lamb, plumb.
	mn	-----	autumn, solemn, hymn.
21.—n	-----	-----	not, nut, nag, nun.
	nn	-----	inn.
	gn	-----	gnat, sign, campaign.
	kn	-----	knot, know, knew.
22.—o	-----	ȯ	cot, got, hot, doll.
	(w)a	ȯ	was, wad, what, wan.*

*Note that quad, quality, etc., also belong in this class.

LETTER SYMBOLS.	OTHER LETTER EQUIVALENTS.	SOUND SYMBOLS.	EXAMPLES.
23.—o-e	-----	ō	bone, pone, tone, zone.
	oa	ō	coat, moat, boat, load.
	ow	ō	row, bow, sow, tow.
	oo	ō	door, floor.
	ol	ō	old, cold, bold, sold.
	ost	ō	post, most, host.
	oe	ō	hoe, floe, doe, Joe.
	or	ō	sport, fort, pork, port, forge.
24.—p	-----	-----	pit, pun, pat, pet.
25.—r	-----	-----	rip, rap, run, red.
	rr	-----	burr, purr.
	rh	-----	rhyme, rhubarb, rhetoric.
	wr	-----	write, wrong, wring.
26.—s	-----	-----	set, sot, sat, sup.
	ss	-----	miss, kiss, hiss.
	c	ç	cedar, cellar, cede, nice.
	ce	ç	dance, dunce, trance.
27.—t	-----	-----	tin, tip, top, tug.
	ed	-----	talked, leaped, jumped.
28.—u	-----	ū	cup, hut, nut, dug.
	ou	ū	marvellous, pompous.
	o	ó	son, done, love, doth.
	oo	ó	blood, flood.
29.—u-e	-----	ū	cube, tube, tune, plume.
	ew	-----	new, mew, pew, stew.
	ue	ū	due, flue, hue, rue.

LETTER SYMBOLS.	OTHER LETTER EQUIVALENTS.	SOUND SYMBOLS.	EXAMPLES.
30.—v	f		vim, van, vat, vice. of.
31.—w			wet, wit, win, woe.
32.—y			yet, yes, yon, you.
33.—z	zz s	<u>s</u>	zip, zone, size. buzz. bills, walls, quills, rocks.
*qu	kw		queen, quit, queer.
*x	ks *		Max, tax, box, ox.
	gz	<u>x</u>	exist, exact, exult.
34.—ch	tch		chip, chin, churn, child. match, hatch, catch, snatch.
35.—sh	ce ch ci ti		shop, shut, shout, ship. crustaceous. machine, chagrin. social, gracious. gentian, quotient, ratio.
36.—th		th	thine, the, then, thee.
37.—th		th	thin, thick, cloth, mouth.
38.—wh			whale, when, what, wheel.
39.—oi	oy		oil, coil, toil, soil. boy, joy, toy, soy.

*These are not to be included in the forty-three separate sounds, as they are included in the sounds of k, s, and z.

LETTER SYMBOLS.	OTHER LETTER EQUIVALENTS.	SOUND SYMBOLS.	EXAMPLES.
40.—ou	----- ow	----- -----	mouth, south, sound. how, now, cow, row.
41.—oo	----- o u ew	oo o u -----	moon, soon, boon, gloom. do, who, move, tomb. rule, rude, ruin, rural. brew, threw, grew, chew.*
42.—oo	----- o u	oo o u	foot, wood, stood, good. wolf, bosom, woman. put, pull, push, butcher.
43.—n	-----	u	ink, bank, drink, sunk.

*This is the only word where ew says oo when not preceded by r.

Note these syllables:

tion (shun) notion, meditation.
sion (shun) pension, session.
tion (chun) question, digestion.
tian (chun) Christian, fustian.
ien (yen) alien.
ior (yur) savior, senior.
ier (yer) clothier, courtier.
ion (yun) billion, pinion.
iar (yar) peculiar, familiar.
sier (zher) hosier.
zier (zher) glazier.
sion (zhun) delusion, division.
sia (zha) ambrosia.
ci (shi) associate.
ure (yoor) capture, creature.
teous (chus) righteous.
geon (jun) bludgeon, dungeon.
gion (jun) legion, region.
eon (un) pigeon, scutcheon.
gious (jus) contagious, religious.
geous (jus) gorgeous.
cheon (chun) luncheon, puncheon.

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